

Unit 1 Not Just One Way: How to Learn a Foreign Language

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	additional	<i>adj.</i>	added; more; supplementary	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	analysis	<i>n.</i>	the study of something's parts to understand how the parts relate	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	attention	<i>n.</i>	observant care; consideration	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	balance	<i>v.</i>	to bring to or hold in equilibrium; poise	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	condition	<i>n.</i>	fit or requisite state	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	devote	<i>v.</i>	to give up or appropriate to or concentrate on a particular pursuit, occupation, purpose, cause, etc.	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	extensive	<i>adj.</i>	wide; broad	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	fluency	<i>n.</i>	ease of ability in a skill such as speaking, writing, etc.	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	focused	<i>adj.</i>	directed at seeing one part or a certain part	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	foreign	<i>adj.</i>	external to one's own country or nation	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	goal	<i>n.</i>	the end result that one seeks to reach	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	graded	<i>adj.</i>	arranged in levels, grades, or ordered positions	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	individual	<i>n.</i>	a single human being	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	input	<i>n.</i>	something put in for use or analysis	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	involve	<i>v.</i>	to require for use; to include as a necessary part	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	item	<i>n.</i>	one part or unit of a list or group	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	motivated	<i>adj.</i>	working hard because of a strong desire or clear reason	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	need	<i>n.</i>	a requirement, necessary duty, or obligation	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	output	<i>n.</i>	something made or given out as a result	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	practice	<i>n.</i>	habitual or customary performance; operation	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	principle	<i>n.</i>	a basic truth or guiding rule	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	progress	<i>n.</i>	a movement toward a goal or to a further or higher stage	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	pronounce	<i>v.</i>	to enunciate or articulate (sounds, words, sentences, etc.)	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	recall	<i>n.</i>	ability to remember something that has happened in the past	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	repetition	<i>n.</i>	doing the same thing again	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	role	<i>n.</i>	the expected or assigned duty of something	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	script	<i>n.</i>	the written version of a play, film, or television program	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	technique	<i>n.</i>	the method used to perform a task	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	translation	<i>n.</i>	the act or process of translating	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	vocabulary	<i>n.</i>	all the words one knows	

Unit 2 Looking to University Study: The Academic Word List

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	academic	<i>adj.</i>	of or related to school or schooling	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	area	<i>n.</i>	a field; a subject of study	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	commerce	<i>n.</i>	intellectual or spiritual interchange; communion	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	contain	<i>v.</i>	to have as contents or constituent parts; comprise; include	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	corpus	<i>n.</i>	a large or complete collection of written material	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	create	<i>v.</i>	to make for the first time	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	demonstrate	<i>v.</i>	to manifest or exhibit; show	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	develop	<i>v.</i>	to bring to a more advanced or effective state	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	divide	<i>v.</i>	to separate or part from something else	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	economic	<i>adj.</i>	of or related to the field of money or finances	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	evaluate	<i>v.</i>	to judge or determine the significance, worth, or quality of; assess	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	frequency	<i>n.</i>	the rate at which something occurs again and again	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	identify	<i>v.</i>	to know and name	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	independent	<i>adj.</i>	not influenced by the thought or action of others	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	maximise	<i>v.</i>	to represent at the highest possible estimate	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	occur	<i>v.</i>	to happen; to appear	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	pattern	<i>n.</i>	the repeated or regular way in which something happens or is done	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	process	<i>n.</i>	the steps or changes that occur in order to reach a result	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	purpose	<i>n.</i>	an intended or desired result	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	range	<i>n.</i>	the group of various items, values, or activities from first to last	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	recognize	<i>v.</i>	to perceive as existing or true; realize	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	resource	<i>n.</i>	a source of supply, support, or aid, especially one that can be readily drawn upon when needed	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	restricted	<i>adj.</i>	limited; not free	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	select	<i>v.</i>	to choose after some study or thought	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	specifically	<i>adv.</i>	particularly; exactly	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	sublist	<i>n.</i>	a list that comes under or within a higher list	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	target	<i>v.</i>	to make something the intended end or focus	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	thesis	<i>n.</i>	an idea or theory that is expressed as a statement and is discussed in a logical way	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	typical	<i>adj.</i>	conforming to a particular type	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	undergraduate	<i>adj.</i>	related to the years of university study for a bachelor's degree	

Unit 3 The Origin of Names: What's in a Name?

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	address	<i>v.</i>	to deal with or discuss	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	attach	<i>v.</i>	to join or connect	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	belong	<i>v.</i>	to be the property of	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	cite	<i>v.</i>	to mention or refer to	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	clan	<i>n.</i>	a large group of people related by blood to a common ancestor	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	concept	<i>n.</i>	a general idea	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	culture	<i>n.</i>	a set of ideas and a way of living built up by a group of people	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	deal	<i>n.</i>	an indefinite but large quantity, amount, extent	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	differ	<i>v.</i>	to be unlike, dissimilar, or distinct in nature or qualities	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	empire	<i>n.</i>	all of the land under the control of an emperor or a king	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	gender	<i>n.</i>	the fact of being male or female	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	generation	<i>n.</i>	the entire body of individuals born and living at about the same time	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	given name	<i>phr.</i>	a person's first name	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	handful	<i>adj.</i>	a small amount, number, or quantity	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	identity	<i>n.</i>	the condition of being oneself or itself	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	indicate	<i>v.</i>	to show or point out	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	legally	<i>adv.</i>	in a way that follows the law	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	legend	<i>n.</i>	an old story that might be believed as true by some people	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	mill	<i>n.</i>	a building in which grain is crushed to make flour	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	origin	<i>n.</i>	a point or place where something begins or comes from	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	population	<i>n.</i>	all the people who live in a country or area	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	require	<i>v.</i>	to have need of	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	retain	<i>v.</i>	to keep	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	reveal	<i>v.</i>	to make known; disclose; divulge	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	significance	<i>n.</i>	the importance or meaning of	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	similar	<i>adj.</i>	having a likeness	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	surname	<i>n.</i>	a family name	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	tradition	<i>n.</i>	a belief or custom that is passed down from generation to generation	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	typically	<i>adv.</i>	characteristic or distinctive	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	unity	<i>n.</i>	oneness; being complete as a whole	

Unit 4 The Creation of Writing: Pictograms

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	academic	<i>n.</i>	a student or teacher at a college or university	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	alphabet	<i>n.</i>	the letters of a language in order	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	character	<i>n.</i>	letter	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	combination	<i>n.</i>	the act of combining or the state of being combined	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	communicate	<i>v.</i>	to give or send information	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	complex	<i>adj.</i>	very complicated or containing many connected parts	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	complicated	<i>adj.</i>	difficult to analyze, understand, explain, etc.	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	denote	<i>v.</i>	to be a mark or sign of; to indicate	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	evolve	<i>v.</i>	to change over time	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	exist	<i>v.</i>	to have actual being; be	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	function	<i>v.</i>	to work as; to serve as	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	hieroglyphic	<i>n.</i>	hieroglyph; a hieroglyphic symbol.	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	limited	<i>adj.</i>	restricted or circumscribed	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	master	<i>v.</i>	to make oneself master of; become an adept in	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	necessarily	<i>adv.</i>	as a necessary, logical, or inevitable result	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	percentage	<i>n.</i>	a part of some total amount; X/100	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	period	<i>n.</i>	a length of time	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	pictogram	<i>n.</i>	pictograph	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	priest	<i>n.</i>	a person who has official training to perform religious ceremonies	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	punctuation	<i>n.</i>	a mark used in writing to make clear phrases, sentences, etc.	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	represent	<i>v.</i>	to serve to express, designate, stand for, or denote, as a word, symbol, or the like does; symbolize	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	require	<i>v.</i>	to have need of; need	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	restroom	<i>n.</i>	a public bathroom	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	root	<i>n.</i>	the fundamental or essential part	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	sufficient	<i>adj.</i>	enough; OK for the purpose	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	symbol	<i>n.</i>	something used for or understood as representing something else	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	text	<i>n.</i>	a written or printed work	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	unique	<i>adj.</i>	being the only one of its kind	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	visual	<i>adj.</i>	of or relating to seeing or sight	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	warn	<i>v.</i>	to notify, advise, or inform	

Unit 5 Artificial Intelligence: Self-Driving Cars

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	accident	<i>n.</i>	any event that happens unexpectedly, without a deliberate plan or cause	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	accordingly	<i>adv.</i>	therefore; so; in due course.	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	adjust	<i>v.</i>	to change or move something to achieve a desired result	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	adult	<i>n.</i>	a fully grown person; a person who is not a child	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	advanced	<i>adj.</i>	ahead or far or further along in progress, complexity, knowledge, skill, etc.	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	advantage	<i>n.</i>	benefit; gain; profit	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	artificial	<i>adj.</i>	made by man; not natural	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	at best	<i>phr.</i>	taking the most/least hopeful or positive view	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	attend	<i>v.</i>	to go with as a concomitant or result; accompany	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	available	<i>adj.</i>	able to be used	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	computer	<i>n.</i>	an electronic device that stores and processes data	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	concern	<i>n.</i>	something that relates or pertains to a person	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	crash	<i>n.</i>	a collision or crashing, as of automobiles, trains, etc.	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	desire	<i>n.</i>	a longing or craving	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	driverless	<i>adj.</i>	not having a human driver in control	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	drunk	<i>adj.</i>	being less able to think or move well because of the consumption of too much beer, wine, etc.	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	GPS	<i>n.</i>	global positioning system	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	intelligent	<i>adj.</i>	having and applying knowledge and skills	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	issue	<i>v.</i>	to give or provide	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	job	<i>n.</i>	the work that someone or something does	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	license	<i>n.</i>	a legal paper that allows one to do something	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	object	<i>n.</i>	a thing	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	predict	<i>v.</i>	to guess what will happen in the future	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	rely	<i>v.</i>	to trust or depend on	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	respond	<i>v.</i>	to correspond (usually followed by to)	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	security	<i>n.</i>	the state of being free from danger or harm	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	sensor	<i>n.</i>	a kind of technology that can detect and know things about what is around it	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	solve	<i>v.</i>	to find the answer or explanation for; clear up	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	technology	<i>n.</i>	the use of scientific knowledge for practical purposes	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	teenager	<i>n.</i>	a young person between the ages of 13 and 19	

Unit 6 The Question of Time Travel: Time Travel Paradoxes

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	accidentally	<i>adv.</i>	happening by chance or accident; not planned	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	affect	<i>v.</i>	to produce a response; to make something happen	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	apart	<i>adv.</i>	separated; having distance between	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	assume	<i>v.</i>	to guess or believe as true without having all the facts	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	belong	<i>v.</i>	to be a member of a group	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	consequence	<i>n.</i>	a result or product of some bad action or event	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	container	<i>n.</i>	anything that contains or can contain something, as a carton, box, crate, or can	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	current	<i>adj.</i>	passing in time; belonging to the time actually passing	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	deadly	<i>adj.</i>	causing death; able to kill or destroy	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	device	<i>n.</i>	a thing made for a particular purpose	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	effect	<i>n.</i>	something that is produced by an agency or cause	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	factor	<i>n.</i>	one part that contributes or leads to a result	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	hypothesis	<i>n.</i>	a guess that one believes might be true	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	infinite	<i>adj.</i>	having no limits; going on forever	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	issue	<i>n.</i>	an important subject or topic, usually like a problem	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	membrane	<i>n.</i>	a thin sheet or layer between parts	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	paradox	<i>n.</i>	a person, thing, or situation that seems to oppose itself	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	perceived	<i>adj.</i>	noticed; felt	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	potential	<i>adj.</i>	possible; able to become	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	result	<i>n.</i>	something that happens as a consequence; outcome	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	science fiction	<i>phr.</i>	a literary genre that makes imaginative use of scientific knowledge or conjecture	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	series	<i>n.</i>	a number of things or events that happen one after another	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	significant	<i>adj.</i>	important; of consequence	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	situation	<i>n.</i>	location or position with reference to environment	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	source	<i>n.</i>	something that produces or gives rise to other things	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	state	<i>v.</i>	to declare definitely or specifically	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	strange	<i>adj.</i>	unusual, extraordinary, or curious; odd	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	theory	<i>n.</i>	an idea to explain something, based on repeated experimental tests	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	transportation	<i>n.</i>	the act of transporting	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	vehicle	<i>n.</i>	any means in or by which someone travels or something is carried or conveyed	

Unit 7 Strange Laws: Is That Against the Law?

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	authority	<i>n.</i>	a person or group with official power to tell others what to do	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	behavior	<i>n.</i>	manner of behaving or acting	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	blindness	<i>n.</i>	something that obstructs vision	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	community	<i>n.</i>	a group of people living in the same area	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	conduct	<i>n.</i>	behavior; how people act	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	considerably	<i>adv.</i>	largely; significantly	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	context	<i>n.</i>	a situation or condition in which something happens	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	crime	<i>n.</i>	an illegal action for which a person can be punished by law	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	definition	<i>n.</i>	the explanation or meaning of something	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	degree	<i>n.</i>	a stage or point in or as if in progression or retrogression	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	disrespectful	<i>adj.</i>	showing by your speech or actions that you do not value another	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	dung	<i>n.</i>	excrement, especially of animals	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	entertainment	<i>n.</i>	fun or enjoyment that one gets from watching a show or playing games	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	establish	<i>v.</i>	to set something up for the first time	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	glance	<i>n.</i>	a quick look toward something or someone	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	govern	<i>v.</i>	to make decisions about laws for a city, country, etc.	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	graze	<i>v.</i>	to eat grass like a cow, sheep, horse, etc.	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	harmful	<i>adj.</i>	causing or capable of causing harm; injurious	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	herd	<i>v.</i>	to collect and move a group of animals	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	impact	<i>n.</i>	a strong and often bad effect on something	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	individual	<i>n.</i>	one person	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	inspection	<i>n.</i>	the close study of; visual examination	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	legal	<i>adj.</i>	permitted by law; lawful	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	population	<i>n.</i>	the total number of persons inhabiting a country, city, or any district or area	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	potential	<i>adj.</i>	capable of being or becoming	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	protect	<i>v.</i>	to cover or shield from injury or danger	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	range	<i>n.</i>	the extent to which or the limits between which variation is possible	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	response	<i>n.</i>	a reaction; what a person says	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	significantly	<i>adv.</i>	to a noteworthy extent; much; noticeably	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	traditional	<i>adj.</i>	having to do with beliefs passed from one generation to another	

Unit 8 Career Choices: Challenges Facing Women in STEM

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	assistant	<i>n.</i>	a person who assists or gives aid and support; helper	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	attend	<i>v.</i>	to be present at	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	aware	<i>adj.</i>	knowing or understanding what is going on around you	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	belief	<i>n.</i>	something believed; an opinion or conviction	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	benefit	<i>v.</i>	to be useful or helpful to someone	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	bias	<i>n.</i>	a belief that some people or ideas are better than others	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	challenge	<i>n.</i>	a difficult task or problem	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	contrary	<i>n.</i>	something that is opposite	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	diversity	<i>n.</i>	the condition having many differences	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	encourage	<i>v.</i>	to stimulate by assistance, approval, etc.	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	evidence	<i>n.</i>	something that shows a thing is true	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	field	<i>n.</i>	a sphere of activity, interest, etc.	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	harshly	<i>adv.</i>	very critically; in a strongly negative way	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	identical	<i>adj.</i>	exactly the same	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	implicit	<i>adj.</i>	understood, but not stated directly	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	issue	<i>n.</i>	a point, matter, or dispute, the decision of which is of special or public importance	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	laboratory	<i>adj.</i>	serving a function in a laboratory	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	major	<i>n.</i>	the field one studies in university for one's degree	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	mentor	<i>n.</i>	an older or more experienced person who gives advice to another	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	obstacle	<i>n.</i>	something that obstructs or hinders progress	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	offer	<i>v.</i>	to propose or put forward for consideration	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	perception	<i>n.</i>	the act or faculty of perceiving, or apprehending by means of the senses or of the mind	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	perform	<i>v.</i>	to act (a play, part, etc.), as on the stage, in movies, or on television	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	professional	<i>adj.</i>	relating to a job that requires special education or skill	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	pursue	<i>v.</i>	to make an effort to do something over a period of time	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	research	<i>n.</i>	a careful study done to gather information	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	resume	<i>n.</i>	a written document that describes one's education and work experience	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	stereotype	<i>n.</i>	an often biased and wrong belief about people who share some characteristics	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	unfortunately	<i>adv.</i>	by bad luck; it is too bad that	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	workforce	<i>n.</i>	all of the people working	

Unit 9 Writing Under Another Name: A Women by Any Other Name

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	address	<i>v.</i>	to deal with or discuss	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	ambiguous	<i>adj.</i>	not clear; having more than one meaning	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	author	<i>n.</i>	a person who has written something	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	avoid	<i>v.</i>	to prevent from happening	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	be disappointed with	<i>phr.</i>	to be sad because something has not happened or is not as good as you had hoped	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	bias	<i>n.</i>	unreasonably hostile feelings about a social group	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	companion	<i>adj.</i>	joined; related	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	contemporary	<i>adj.</i>	happening in recent times	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	controversial	<i>adj.</i>	causing discussion or disagreement	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	describe	<i>v.</i>	to tell or depict in written or spoken words	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	embarrassment	<i>n.</i>	an act or instance of embarrassing	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	establish	<i>v.</i>	to found, institute, build, or bring into being on a firm or stable basis	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	expression	<i>n.</i>	the act of expressing or setting forth in words	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	fantasy	<i>n.</i>	a type of story-telling that usually includes magic, monsters, etc.	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	feature	<i>v.</i>	to include an important part	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	industry	<i>n.</i>	any general business activity	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	masculine	<i>adj.</i>	manly; like a man	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	normal	<i>adj.</i>	usual or ordinary; not strange	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	novelist	<i>n.</i>	a writer who writes novels	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	positive	<i>adj.</i>	showing support or acceptance	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	prejudice	<i>n.</i>	an opinion formed in advance without knowledge or reason; bias	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	previous	<i>adj.</i>	going before in time or order	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	publish	<i>v.</i>	to produce a book, magazine, or newspaper	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	scandal	<i>n.</i>	talk among society about a shocking situation or shameful behavior	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	separate	<i>v.</i>	to keep apart or divide	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	sought	<i>v.</i>	the past form of <i>seek</i> , meaning "tried to achieve something"	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	theme	<i>n.</i>	a main or repeating idea in writing	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	topic	<i>n.</i>	something or someone people write or talk about	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	unresolved	<i>adj.</i>	not settled; not returned in kind	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	upset	<i>v.</i>	to disturb mentally or emotionally; perturb	

Unit 10 Music to Stir Emotions: Behind the National Anthem

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	appropriate	<i>adj.</i>	suitable or proper for the situation	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	aspect	<i>n.</i>	a particular part or feature of something	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	brief	<i>adj.</i>	of a short period of time	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	ceremonial	<i>adj.</i>	of, relating to, or characterized by ceremony	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	construction	<i>n.</i>	the building or creation of something	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	devotion	<i>n.</i>	deep and committed love for someone or something	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	dramatic	<i>adj.</i>	of or related to extreme emotion	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	essential	<i>adj.</i>	absolutely necessary; indispensable	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	final	<i>adj.</i>	last or closing	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	gain	<i>v.</i>	to get something desired, especially as a result of one's efforts	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	gathering	<i>n.</i>	the act of a person or thing that gathers	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	hymn	<i>n.</i>	a song to honor or praise God	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	identity	<i>n.</i>	the condition of being oneself or itself	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	loyalty	<i>n.</i>	the quality of being faithful or committed	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	march	<i>n.</i>	music that is suitable for people to walk with measured steps to	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	media	<i>n.</i>	the main means of mass communication	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	military	<i>adj.</i>	related to soldiers or the army	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	mixture	<i>n.</i>	any combination or blend of different elements, kinds, qualities, etc.	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	national anthem	<i>phr.</i>	a song created for singing one's national pride	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	occasion	<i>n.</i>	a special or important time, event, ceremony, celebration, etc.	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	Olympics	<i>n.</i>	a sports competition between the world's nations held every four years	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	overcome	<i>v.</i>	to get the better of in a struggle or conflict	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	participant	<i>n.</i>	a person who takes part in or joins a competition	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	policy	<i>n.</i>	a course or official rule to follow	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	pride	<i>n.</i>	the state or feeling of being proud	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	rhythm	<i>n.</i>	the pattern of regular pulses or beats in music	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	struggle	<i>n.</i>	the process or an act or instance of struggling	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	style	<i>n.</i>	a manner or way of doing something	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	unity	<i>n.</i>	the state of being one; oneness	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	version	<i>n.</i>	a form or something that is different than other forms of the same thing	

Unit 11 Reward and Punishment: Reinforcement vs. Punishment

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	accurate	<i>adj.</i>	correct; without error	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	appreciate	<i>v.</i>	to value; to be thankful for	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	behavior	<i>n.</i>	manner of behaving or acting	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	casino	<i>n.</i>	a place in which people can play games to win money, often inside a hotel	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	consequence	<i>n.</i>	the effect, result, or outcome of something occurring earlier	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	continuous	<i>adj.</i>	going on without stopping	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	contrast	<i>n.</i>	difference; the opposite	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	deny	<i>v.</i>	to not allow someone to have or do something	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	discourage	<i>v.</i>	to oppose or frown upon in order to slow or stop another's actions	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	eventually	<i>adv.</i>	after some time; in the end	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	incentive	<i>n.</i>	a positive or good reward to encourage some action	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	initially	<i>adv.</i>	at first	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	likewise	<i>adv.</i>	in the same way	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	manipulate	<i>v.</i>	to change or control for some purpose	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	negative	<i>adj.</i>	bad; not positive	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	positive	<i>adj.</i>	explicitly stated, stipulated, or expressed	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	praise	<i>v.</i>	to say good things, especially to encourage another	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	predict	<i>v.</i>	to declare or tell in advance; prophesy; foretell	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	punishment	<i>n.</i>	the act of punishing	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	reinforcement	<i>n.</i>	the action of making stronger by repeating or adding to	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	reminder	<i>n.</i>	something makes you think about the other thing	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	removal	<i>n.</i>	the act of removing	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	remove	<i>v.</i>	to take away; to put out of reach or sight	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	reoccur	<i>v.</i>	to happen again	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	repeatedly	<i>adv.</i>	done, made, or said again and again	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	reward	<i>v.</i>	to recompense or requite (a person or animal) for service, merit, achievement, etc.	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	schedule	<i>n.</i>	a plan to put events in order or sequence	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	scold	<i>v.</i>	to angrily say what someone has done wrong	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	term	<i>n.</i>	a word or expression with a specific meaning	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	variable	<i>adj.</i>	not always the same; changeable	

Unit 12 A Case of Mass Hysteria: The Salem Witch Trials

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	accuse	<i>v.</i>	to legally blame for a crime	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	colony	<i>n.</i>	the country or district settled or colonized	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	conclude	<i>v.</i>	to bring to an end; finish; terminate	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	confess	<i>v.</i>	to say that some wrongdoing was your fault	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	constantly	<i>adv.</i>	continuously over a period of time	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	convulse	<i>v.</i>	to shake or move violently without control	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	deny	<i>v.</i>	to refuse to admit or accept something	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	derive	<i>v.</i>	to come from something else	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	documented	<i>adv.</i>	recorded to support the truth	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	elderly	<i>adj.</i>	of advanced age; old	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	environment	<i>n.</i>	all things or the situation around something	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	epidemic	<i>n.</i>	a widespread disease	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	evaluation	<i>n.</i>	a judgement about something made after thought or discussion	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	examine	<i>v.</i>	to inquire into or investigate	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	extreme	<i>adj.</i>	utmost or exceedingly great in degree	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	fungus	<i>n.</i>	a living thing including mushrooms, mold, yeast, etc.	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	guilty	<i>adj.</i>	characterized by, connected with, or involving guilt	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	hysteria	<i>n.</i>	extreme fear or lack of emotional control	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	ignore	<i>v.</i>	to do nothing in response to something	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	irrational	<i>adj.</i>	not based on logic or reason	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	isolated	<i>adj.</i>	separate from others	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	mental	<i>adj.</i>	of or relating to the mind	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	physical	<i>adj.</i>	relating to the body of a person, not the mind	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	react	<i>v.</i>	to behave in a particular way when something happens	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	religious	<i>adj.</i>	of, relating to, or concerned with religion	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	smallpox	<i>n.</i>	a serious infectious disease that causes spots which leave deep marks on the skin	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	speculation	<i>n.</i>	a guess; a belief that is not based on fact	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	spell	<i>n.</i>	a word, phrase, or form of words supposed to have magic power; charm; incantation	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	vision	<i>n.</i>	something you see that is part of a religious experience	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	witchcraft	<i>n.</i>	the art of using magic like a witch	

Unit 13 Selling More Products: The Art of Advertising

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	achieve	<i>v.</i>	to reach; to succeed	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	advertisement	<i>n.</i>	a paid announcement, as of goods for sale, in newspapers or magazines, on radio or television, etc.	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	advertiser	<i>n.</i>	a person or company that pays for a product, event, or job to be advertised	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	aim	<i>v.</i>	to intend or direct for a particular effect	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	aspect	<i>n.</i>	a way in which a thing may be viewed or regarded	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	associate	<i>v.</i>	to connect or bring into relation, as thought, feeling, memory, etc.	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	awareness	<i>n.</i>	the state or condition of being aware; consciousness	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	bandwagon	<i>n.</i>	a cause or movement that attracts others to join it * bandwagon effect	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	campaign	<i>n.</i>	a systematic course of aggressive activities for some specific purpose	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	comment	<i>n.</i>	a brief statement	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	commercial	<i>n.</i>	a paid advertisement used on TV, radio, or the internet	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	consumer	<i>n.</i>	a person who purchases products and services	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	desire	<i>n.</i>	a strong, continuing want	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	fulfill	<i>v.</i>	to satisfy (requirements, obligations, etc.)	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	image	<i>n.</i>	a picture or photo	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	induce	<i>v.</i>	to cause or persuade others to act in some way	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	interact	<i>v.</i>	to communicate; to respond to another's actions	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	limited	<i>adj.</i>	not very great in amount, range, or degree	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	location	<i>n.</i>	the place where something is found	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	obvious	<i>adj.</i>	easily understood; clear or apparent	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	profile	<i>n.</i>	a summary of a person's information like schooling, relationships, interests, etc.	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	profit	<i>n.</i>	the money made in business	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	repetition	<i>n.</i>	doing the same thing again and again	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	reveal	<i>v.</i>	to tell something that was not known	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	status	<i>n.</i>	one's position in relation to others	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	Super Bowl	<i>n.</i>	the championship American football game played each year	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	target	<i>v.</i>	any object used for this purpose	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	task	<i>n.</i>	a job; a duty	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	traditionally	<i>adv.</i>	handed down by tradition	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	volume	<i>n.</i>	an amount of something, especially a large amount	

Unit 14 Employment Laws: Minors at Work

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	adulthood	<i>n.</i>	the age of a person after their teenage years	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	allowance	<i>n.</i>	an amount or share allotted or granted	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	babysitting	<i>n.</i>	the job of watching a baby or child, usually in the parents' home	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	beneficial	<i>adj.</i>	having some advantage	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	benefit	<i>v.</i>	to derive benefit or advantage	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	characteristic	<i>n.</i>	a distinguishing feature or quality	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	chore	<i>n.</i>	a task that you must do but that you find unpleasant or boring	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	confidence	<i>n.</i>	belief in oneself and one's powers or abilities	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	contribute	<i>v.</i>	to play a part in bringing about a result	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	development	<i>n.</i>	the act or process of developing; growth	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	evidence	<i>n.</i>	that which tends to prove or disprove something	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	expense	<i>n.</i>	money paid	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	expert	<i>n.</i>	a person who knows about or is skilled in a particular field	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	furthermore	<i>adv.</i>	also; in addition	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	grade	<i>n.</i>	a mark indicating the quality of a student's work	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	incidence	<i>n.</i>	the rate or number of times a (usually bad) event occurs	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	income	<i>n.</i>	money received	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	labor	<i>n.</i>	work	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	machinery	<i>n.</i>	an assemblage of machines or mechanical apparatuses	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	minimum	<i>adj.</i>	smallest or lowest	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	minor	<i>n.</i>	a person under the age of full legal responsibility	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	opportunity	<i>n.</i>	a situation in which it is possible for you to do something that you want to do	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	poverty	<i>n.</i>	the state of having little or no money	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	pressure	<i>n.</i>	harassment; oppression	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	regulate	<i>v.</i>	to control or maintain	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	requirement	<i>n.</i>	a rule, step, or task that must be followed	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	suffer	<i>v.</i>	to undergo or feel pain or distress	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	survive	<i>v.</i>	to continue to live or exist	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	transition	<i>v.</i>	to change from one condition to another	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	valuable	<i>adj.</i>	having qualities worthy of respect, admiration, or esteem	

Unit 15 Oriental Medicine: Cupping Therapy

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	alternative	<i>adj.</i>	available as another option	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	athlete	<i>n.</i>	a person who does a sport, especially athletics, or track and field events	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	attention	<i>n.</i>	the act or faculty of attending, especially by directing the mind to an object	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	bruise	<i>n.</i>	a blue or purple mark on the skin where an injury occurred	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	claim	<i>v.</i>	to demand by or as by virtue of a right	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	cupping	<i>n.</i>	the process of applying a cupping glass to the skin	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	effectiveness	<i>n.</i>	effect, efficacy	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	infection	<i>n.</i>	a disease caused by a bacteria or virus	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	injury	<i>n.</i>	an instance of harm or damage to the body	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	insert	<i>v.</i>	to fit an object into another	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	intense	<i>adj.</i>	of extreme force, degree, or strength	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	layer	<i>n.</i>	a sheet of material between other materials	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	massage	<i>n.</i>	attentive or indulgent treatment	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	method	<i>n.</i>	a particular form or way of doing something	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	oriental	<i>adj.</i>	of the orient, or the eastern region of the world or heavens	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	pore	<i>n.</i>	a very small hole in the surface of the skin	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	procedure	<i>n.</i>	a process of medical treatment	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	pump	<i>n.</i>	a machine that moves air or water into or away from a certain place	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	redness	<i>n.</i>	the quality or state of being red	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	region	<i>n.</i>	a specific area	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	relaxing	<i>adj.</i>	causing one to feel less tense; relieving stress	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	scar	<i>n.</i>	a mark on the skin that shows where a cut or injury once was	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	slide	<i>v.</i>	to slip or skid	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	surface	<i>n.</i>	the outer face, outside, or exterior boundary of a thing	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	swelling	<i>n.</i>	a condition where a part of the body fills with liquid and becomes larger than normal	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	team	<i>n.</i>	a group of players	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	tense	<i>adj.</i>	stretched tight; not relaxed	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	treatment	<i>n.</i>	an act or manner of treating	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	visible	<i>adj.</i>	able to be seen	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	worldwide	<i>adj.</i>	extending or spread throughout the world	

Unit 16 Shaping Ideas of Body Image: A Second Look at Beauty and Body Image

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	acceptable	<i>adj.</i>	pleasing; welcome; satisfactory	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	airing	<i>v.</i>	the act of broadcasting on radio or television	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	appearance	<i>n.</i>	the way something/someone looks	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	attractive	<i>adj.</i>	providing pleasure or delight, especially in appearance or manner	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	beard	<i>n.</i>	the growth of hair on the face of an adult man	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	beholder	<i>n.</i>	a person who sees something	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	bully	<i>v.</i>	to act the bully toward; intimidate	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	convince	<i>v.</i>	to cause someone to believe or agree with	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	couple	<i>n.</i>	a pair; two	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	definite	<i>adj.</i>	clearly true; sure	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	design	<i>n.</i>	a plan or drawing to show what something will look like	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	desire	<i>n.</i>	a longing or craving, as for something that brings satisfaction or enjoyment	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	distort	<i>v.</i>	to give a false idea or image of	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	extension	<i>n.</i>	something used to make the original thing longer	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	internalized	<i>adj.</i>	taken in and made a part of how one thinks	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	majority	<i>n.</i>	the greater part or number; the number larger than half the total	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	outcome	<i>n.</i>	an effect or result	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	overall	<i>adv.</i>	taken as a whole	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	pity	<i>v.</i>	to feel pity or compassion for	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	plastic surgery	<i>phr.</i>	the practice of performing operations to repair or replace skin which has been damaged, or to improve people's appearance	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	plus	<i>adj.</i>	big or large * plus-size	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	promotion	<i>n.</i>	advancement in rank or position.	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	self-esteem	<i>n.</i>	how a person values himself or herself	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	software	<i>n.</i>	a computer program	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	strategy	<i>n.</i>	a plan of action for solving or winning	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	subsequent	<i>adj.</i>	occurring after; following	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	tattoo	<i>v.</i>	to permanently draw words or pictures on one's skin with ink	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	teasing	<i>n.</i>	bullying; saying something that makes another feel bad	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	trend	<i>n.</i>	a general direction or pattern of behavior	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	undertake	<i>v.</i>	to commit to and begin; to take on	